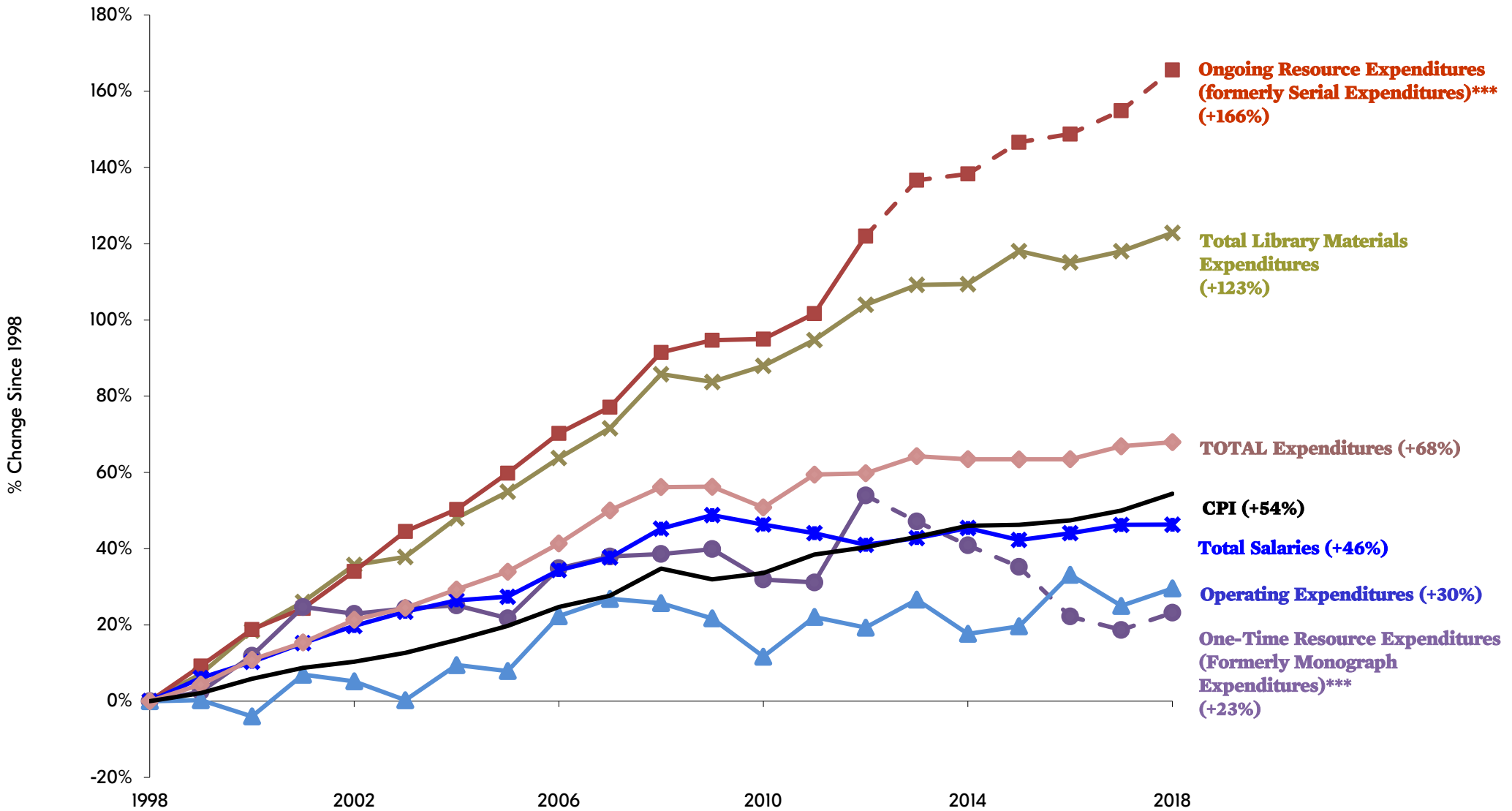


Graph 4 Expenditure Trends in ARL University Libraries, 1998-2018



Source: ARL Statistics 2017-18 Association of Research Libraries, Washington, D.C.

**Figures not adjusted for inflation

***Trend line was extended with data from Ongoing and One-Time Resource Expenditures